

**CLASS-XI
POLITICAL SCIENCE
SESSION 2021-22**

SYLLABUS

GROUP-A: FOUNDATIONS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

PART-1

Unit-I: Meaning, Scope and Significance of Political Science

- a) Meaning of Political Science**
- b) Scope and significance of Political Science.**
- c) Relationship of political science with History, Economics, Sociology**
- d) Citizen and his Rights and Duties**
- e) Citizen and citizenship**

PART-2

Unit-II:

- a) Meaning of rights and duties**
- b) Relation between rights and duties**
- c) Basic concepts**
 - i. Law-meaning and its kinds.**
 - ii. Liberty-meaning, kinds and safeguards.**
 - iii. Equality-meaning, kinds, liberty and equality.**
 - iv. Justice**

PART-3

Unit-III:

- a) State and its attributes.**
- b) State and government differences**
- c) Forms of Governments:**
 - i. Democratic and Authoritarian (Dictatorial)**
 - ii. Parliamentary and Presidential**
 - iii. Unitary and Federal**

PART-4

Unit-IV: Organs of Government

- a) Executive**
 - i. Types of Executive, Functions.**
- b) Legislature, Types of Legislature-Unicameral & Bicameral, Functions.**
- c) Judiciary, Importance and Functions, Independence of the Judiciary**

GROUP-B: INDIAN CONSTITUTION AND GOVERNMENT

PART-5

Unit-V:

- a) Preamble**
- b) Salient features of the Indian Constitution.**
- c) Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy**

- i. Fundamental Rights-Nature and Kinds.**
- ii. Fundamental Duties.**
- iii. Directive Principles of State Policy-Importance and Sanctions their of.**
- iv. Distinction and relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive principles.**

PART-6

Unit-VI: Indian Federal System

- a) Nature of Indian Federation**
- b) Union-State relations: Legislative, Administrative and Financial.**
- c)The Union Executive-President, Prime Minister and Council of Ministers.**

PART-7

Unit-VII:

- a) The Union Legislature (Lok Sabha, Rajya Sabha)**
 - i. Law making procedure (Ordinary bill and Money bill)**
- b) The State Government**
 - i. State Executive- Governor, Chief Minister and Council of Ministers**
 - ii. State Legislature**

PART-8

Unit-VIII: Indian Judicial System

- a) The Supreme Court**
- b) State High Courts**